JOURNAL OF HUMAN ECOLOGY

International Interdisciplinary Journal of Man-Environment Relationship

J Hum Ecol, 53(3): 194-204 (2016) DOI: 10.31901/24566608.2016/53.03.01

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Risky Sexual Behavior and Knowledge of HIV/AIDS among High School Students in Eastern Cape South Africa

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KEYWORDS Adolescence. Abortion. Infection. Pregnancy. Prevalence. Transmission

ABSTRACT This study examined the risky sexual behavior and knowledge of HIV/AIDS among high school students in Eastern Cape, South Africa. A sample of 450 students from grades 9 to 12 was selected through the random sampling technique. This study revealed that out of 420 students, 213 (50.7%) had been involved in sexual activities in the last 12 months. Relatively more than half (55.2%) of female students had sex before they attain the age of 18 years, 155 (72.8%) students were reported to have not used a condom during the first sexual intercourse, and 50 (32.3%) indicated that the sex was unplanned. Living status, family closeness, alcohol consumption and using drug-induced substances were observed as the main factors of risky practices of sexual behaviors among male and female students.